



ULI ENGLISH

LESSON TWO GRAMMAR

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

I + **am**

you / we / they + **are**

+

verb(doing)

she / he/ it + **is**

1. کاری که در زمان حال انجام می شود.

I'm having dinner.

What's happening?

2. کاری که شروع شده و هنوز به پایان نرسیده است. حول زمان حال است.

I'm reading a really good book.

Daniel is learning Italian.

They're building their own house.

3. جملاتی که به this year, this week, today و... ختم می شوند.

You are eating too much today.

She is studying very well this year.

4. زمانی که چیزی در حال تغییر است.

Are they getting better?

I am getting hungry.

It is getting late.

Question structure: am / is / are + subject + verb(doing)

Are you enjoying the party?

Is it raining?

PRESENT SIMPLE

SUBJECT + DO

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1. کارهای روتینی که همیشه در حال انجام شدن هستند.

I wake up at 7 a.m. every morning.

I normally drink 3 cups of coffee every day.

2. کارهایی که در حالت کلی و همیشگی بشکل یک قانون و نظم انجام می شوند.

مثل گردش زمین به دور خورشید، بجوش آمدن آب در دمای 100 درجه و ...

The earth goes around the sun.

Water boils at 100 degrees Celsius.

Question structure: do / does + subject + verb

Do you exercise every day?

Does Sahar work here?

Where do you usually go for holiday?

What color do you like most?

Negative structure

The restaurant doesn't serve fast food.

PAST SIMPLE

I invited them to the party.

Daniel went to the cinema.

question structure

Did you sleep well last night?

When did you graduate?

Negative structure

They didn't buy anything.

PAST CONTINUOUS

you / we / they + **WERE**

+

verb(doing)

I /she / he/ it + **WAS**

کاری که در گذشته در حال انجام شدن بوده است.

Hellen was watching TV when we arrived.

It was raining when I got up.

What were you doing?

I was thinking about the exam.

Who were you talking to?

were you laughing?

HAVE & HAS

I / you / we / they + **have**

+

Verb (past participle)

she / he/ it + **has**

1. زمان ماضی نقلی
رفته ام ، خورده ام، انجام داده ام ...

I have **drunk** 3 cups of tea today.
Have you ever **tried** Chinese food?

2. مجبور بودن

I have to go.
You have to stay here.

3. مالکیت

I have 3 children / I've got 3 children.
Do you have any children?
Does she have any money?

I don't have a good taste.
Sarah doesn't have a good taste.